

STATE WHISKY.

It Causes a Rebellion in South Carolina.

MOB VIOLENCE AND BLOODSHED

Passions Aroused by the State Dispensary Law and Spy System.

COLUMBIA, S.C., March 30.—The passions aroused by the dispensary law and spy system had the long expected result in a fight at Darlington this evening, in which at least two negroes and two citizens were shot to death and three other men badly wounded. The city is wild tonight. All sympathy is with the citizens and the air is filled with fierce expressions against the government dispensary law and spies. The fight occurred at 3.30 a.m. at the depot as a body of armed spies were leaving town. In the fight Frank B. Norman, a prominent young insurance man, and a man named Robinson from North Carolina and Constables McLennan and Popper were killed outright.

When Governor Tillman received the news a special train was ordered and three local militia companies were ordered to assemble at their armories. Colonel Wylie Jones of the Palmetto regiment was ordered to 3 o'clock by the governor to proceed with the troops to Darlington. It at once became a question whether the militia, who are sympathizers of the citizens of Darlington, would go. Members of the Columbia Zouaves and the governor's guard assembled at their respective armories, but refused to go to Darlington, declaring they would disband first. News has been received tonight to the effect that the spies were surrounded in some woods near Darlington by angry citizens who are bent on avenging the wrongs done them.

Governor Tillman having failed to get the Columbia militia to go, ordered out the Charleston militia. Adjutant General Farley left on a special train for Darlington at 10 o'clock tonight. The light infantry of Sumter have refused to go to Darlington, but Farley will be joined by the guards at Manning. It is supposed here that the enraged people of Darlington are determined upon the extermination of the spies and they are bound to be interfered with by the militia.

At this hour the constables are said to be surrounded by a mob and another fight is expected at daylight.

Later—Constable Brennan, the officer who left Darlington by the Charleston, Sumter & Northern railroad, is now here. He reports to the governor that his detachment was fired upon by a mob as the train was pulling out.

WASHTON, March 31, 2.30 a.m.—A dispatch from Florence, S.C., says the mob entered the state dispensary at 2.05 a.m. and destroyed the entire stock of liquor.

New York, March 31.—The Herald's Columbia, S.C., special says: "In the night today between the militia and the whisky constables on one side and the citizens on the other, several persons were killed. The citizens then got the upper hand and drove the state police, twenty-two men, into a swamp and it is reported that all have been killed. The constables took place at the station of Columbia, on the Sumter and Northern railroad, and this is where the slaughter took place."

WATER WORKS COLLAPSE.

Three Lives Lost and Several People Injured.

PHOENIX, March 30.—While workmen were engaged this morning in repairing one of the large stand pipes of the Phoenix Water Company on the bluff, warning the bottom section burst and the steel structure at once collapsed. One child is known to have been killed, and several others were injured. The work of rescue has been carried on by the police and fire departments until late in the evening. It is a difficult task to remove the debris and will not be accomplished tonight. Two houses were completely wrecked by the force of the water and half a dozen more pushed from their foundations. Battered and other structures were smashed to kindling wood.

Johnson's Examination.

LOS ANGELES, March 30.—The preliminary examination of Alvin Johnson and George Smith, who were arrested a few days ago on a charge of having robbed the Southern Pacific train at Resaca February 10th, took place this morning. Johnson is a prominent citizen, owning a large ranch and having great influence in the community. The only significant development was that the description of the wagon driven by Johnson on the day the robbery occurred, tallied exactly with the description of the wagon used by the robbers to carry away their booty.

The Silver Legion.

DENVER, March 30.—Commander Bert Hamilton has succeeded in mustering only about 300 men instead of 1000 in his "silver legion." They will leave Denver for Washington tonight or tomorrow if they can capture a couple of box cars in a freight train.

Rainmaking a Failure.

WASHTON, March 30.—Secretary Morton has issued a circular in answer to inquiries saying that the government rainmaking experiments do not produce such results as to justify the belief that they could be developed into any commercial importance.

Crisp Declines.

ATLANTA, Ga., March 30.—Governor Nathan has received a telegram from Speaker Crisp declining the appointment to the senate, on the ground that party considerations force him to remain in his present position.

The Markets.

SAN FRANCISCO, March 30.—Wheat, inactive; May, \$1.10; December, \$1.21.

Barley—Easier; December, 92 1/2 c.

Corn—\$1.25.

THE TWENTY-FIRST DAY

Evidence to Prove Suicide Introduced.

MORE BUTCHER'S MEAT PISTOLED

Experiments on Sacks and Bacon With Firearms—Fred W. Polley Testifies.

The trial of the Henth case yesterday was interesting, owing to the varied characters of the evidence introduced. The court manifested a disposition to establish a normal for witnesses yesterday afternoon, and ordered an attachment to issue for all witnesses who did not answer to their names promptly, and the witness who has no better excuse this morning than that he had gone down to a saloon to change his breath, will be called on to contribute in fines to the county treasury.

The suicide theory had an inning yesterday for the first time during the trial, and the evidence on that subject was introduced.

The testimony of Led E. Winchell and the experiments made by George H. Bernard and others were produced, plainly indicating that Mr. Turner's or Henth's statement in this regard was in error, and that the defense will boldly attack Professor Prices experiments and declarations.

The defense also took issue with the "seventh shot" theory of the prosecution, and especially with regard to the fact found in the chicken yard fence by Willie Blasingame soon after the murder took place.

Mrs. McWhirter was called to testify concerning a letter written by her husband before his death and found among his papers afterward. The letter proved to have been lost in Nashville, Tenn., when she was on a visit to her relatives. It was suggested that some detective got possession of it, but whether the contents are to be offered by secondary evidence is not known.

Mr. Bishop, who was assistant to the undertaking establishment that had had charge of the remains of the murdered man, created a mild sensation by failing to recognize the clothing produced as that worn by McWhirter at the time of his death.

Mrs. E. H. McWhirter testified that she resided at No. 1117 N. street, diagonally across from Dr. Duntroff's residence on the night of the murder. The little nephew had arrived the previous evening and she was residing on chairs at the house, and was awake when the shooting began, and counted six shots.

She described the order of the shots and said the first five were loud and distinct and that the sixth was muffled. The clock in the house struck 3 just after the shooting.

On cross-examination she stated that she was not a witness at the former trial, but was in the insurance case trial at San Francisco.

Mr. Bishop testified that he resided in Danan's addition, on the corner of Diana and Alce streets, northeast of McWhirter's place. Clark street, where witnesses Carter and Mr. Vancey reside, was on the east side of the block. His bedroom and eyesight were on chairs at the house, and was awake when the shooting began, and counted six shots.

He thought he was awake when the shooting began and at once went to the window, thinking it was a fire alarm, and afterwards went out on the porch, and seeing no fire went back to his bedroom window, looking out on Alce street about 100 feet distant across some vacant lots. He saw no heard no vehicle pass along Alce street. His hearing and eyesight were on chairs at the house, and was awake when the shooting began, and counted six shots.

The second or third day after her husband's death came one gave her an unsealed letter addressed to her in her husband's handwriting. She took the letter with her when she went to the morgue about six months later. She was ill at the time, and when she went to Michigan the letter was left in a trunk at Nashville, and after that she never saw it again. When she arrived in Tennessee she showed this letter to McWhirter's mother and his brother George.

At the time of his death her husband had \$80,000 insurance on his life; the last policy had been taken out in February or March prior to his death, but she did not know the amount.

It was asked if she had paid Dominic Imperatore any money after the last trial, but the court ruled it out.

His husband went to San Francisco in June, and possibly in May; he had this pistol prior to his going there; also carried it with him in a satchel in the mountains that summer.

Mr. Johnson moved to strike out all evidence about the letter as irrelevant. The court stated that, as it might be the basis for introducing secondary evidence of the contents of the lost letter, he would let it remain for the present.

In Nashville, Tenn., she stopped with her uncle, Maj. Bradford, and left her trunk there when she went to Michigan; the house was repaired by carpenters that summer.

Mr. Johnson offered some proof hinting at the idea that detectives for the insurance company had been around these premises, which he hoped to connect with the defendant. She was positive her husband had that pistol before the Democratic primaries.

Led A. Winchell testified that he was a deputy sheriff at the time and was arrested after the murder and went to the scene. He saw Officers Dinko and Welch there. The pistols each had three chambers empty and three loaded.

Witnesses examined the bullet holes in the fence and found powder marks around the bullet hole near the water-closet over a space of eight to ten inches in diameter. He was identified by Sheriff Hensley to take charge of the premises and inspected them.

He saw two tracks coming up and going back south on the alley as far as the entrance on the alley where Gaciano lived. One was a man's track and the other a woman's. The slipper identified by J. Norton, who showed him and he said the man's tracks, he thought, were smaller than the slipper.

The witness was present when the body was removed; helped put it on the stretcher. The marks through the hole in the night shirt were very black; the undershirt not so black; saw three or four powder specks on the body.

Witness identified the clothing as being of the same sort found on the premises, and stated that the shirt had a handkerchief of this sort of the rope tied around it, and fastened with a tack and a finishing nail, both of which were old and rusty. One end of this rope was cut square off with one pair of the knife, and the other end, which was cut by two cuts, as indicated by a jag in the cut. The cuts were fresh and the edges firm, and not frayed or ragged on the edges. He found two pieces of rope hanging down from the sidewalk in the yard with similar fresh cuts, and he removed the rope from the clubs by pulling the nail and took out with his fingers, and found that the ends exactly conformed to the ends of the rope on the stretcher. The cuts on the rope found on the fence were also fresh cut and solid.

Mrs. McWhirter pointed out to him where McWhirter's body lay, about 100 feet from the fence, with his head toward the house, lying on the right side. Witness found a small spot of blood mixed with sand about two feet back of the body; a tinge of blood on the holes in the shirt; there was no blood but the back of the neck.

The fence boards, when he saw them, were sitting about a foot south of the hole against the fence; the nails pulled out of the stringer were in the board up to the head.

On cross-examination he testified that he was not a chemist, and was aware of the existence of quantities of that class of clothing, nails and tacks.

T. L. Reed was one of the coroner's jury that investigated the death of McWhirter and visited the scene with others; examined the gunny sack with the hole in it on the chicken yard fence; the hole was about the size of a quarter of a dollar. He ran his stick through it to see the direction of the hole and claimed for the seventh bullet. Mr. Dand, Thornton and others were present at the time; saw one man run a tape line through the hole in getting the course from the hole to the chicken yard fence. They found that there was a chicken coop in the line of the hole that would have been struck in its course.

Witness lived on I street about four blocks away at the time, and heard six shots.

On cross-examination he said he heard a man holering and a woman screeching; man's voice sounded like he was in distress; he cried "Oh, Lord," or something of that kind; did not hear the last word.

He saw the seventh shot in the fence; the war or slivering made by the ball had fly specks on it.

Thomas Rhodes was called, and stated that he was the first to reach the scene until daylight. Quite a crowd had been walking around there before he arrived.

Hon. J. P. Vincent testified that he was at his residence on Blackstone avenue at the time of the murder. He saw six and described the intervals. He was from 1800 to 2000 feet distant at the time. There were a good number of houses between his residence and the scene of the murder. He did not know whether he heard the shot or not; supposed at the time it was a fire signal.

George H. Bernard was one of the coroner's jury in the case and corroborated T. L. Reed that the hole in the gunny sack on the chicken yard fence was of the size of a quarter of a dollar, and that the tape line drawn from this to the bullet in the fence struck a post in a pig pen or chicken coop showed that the bullet from the hole in the sack would have hit this post. He said he saw the hole in the sack made on gunny sack and was told to produce it at the afternoon session.

Witness Bernard produced a barley sack first by himself at different distances with a mate to the pistols found to show that the holes were small; also pieces of cloth tested on the carcass of a chicken, the pistol being fired from the hole. The cloth used in these experiments were examined by the jury.

Mrs. M. Bedford, residing about 250 feet south of the McWhirter residence on I street, was awakened the time and date of the murder. She saw the screams and heard Mr. Rhodes ask her what was the trouble. She heard no noise of hammering, nor of any one running away; it was a very dark still night.

W. B. Henry was asked about messages sent to his brother John by Health. The court ruled the evidence out.

Frank P. Murray was produced to refute the evidence of Mrs. Cora Palmer, and testified that he got up early in the morning, and went to the depot, and left about 3 a.m. He knew Mrs. Palmer by sight and her husband, Roland, lived near the depot that night, and was in the depot that night, and was working for Stephens & Bean, undertakers, and striped and washed the body of McWhirter prior to the autopsy. He was shown the night shirt and undershirt in evidence and said he did not think they were the clothes worn by the deceased; the bullet holes were larger and there seemed to be more blood on them. He washed the wound with a cloth; did not see any powder specks around the wound; it was dark or blue around the bullet hole.

General M. W. Miller testified that he and Colonel S. S. Wright went from his home, corner of K and Tuolumne streets, to McWhirter's soon after the murder. It was very dark; could not have recognized an acquaintance five or six feet away.

Jesus Moreno, forty-two years a resident of Fresno county, testified that he saw McWhirter walking out an flyde street in Fresno, midnight, about 4 p.m. (Continued on Page 2.)

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS.

Advertisements of "Wanted," "For Sale," "For Rent," "Lost," etc., will be inserted at the rate of seven cents per line for each insertion. No charge for the first insertion. Advertisers are asked to send their ads. to the office of the Fresno Republican, 1021 J street, for insertion. The office is open from 10 a.m. to 6 p.m. and the ads. should be sent in by 5 p.m. for insertion the next day.

WANTED—MAN AND WIFE. APPLY TO REED & EDWARDS, 1021 J ST.

WANTED—A GIRL FOR GENERAL HOUSEWORK. MUST BE GOOD COOK AND PLEASANT. APPLY TO THE EDITOR OF THE FRESNO REPUBLICAN.

WANTED—IMMEDIATELY. A GOOD LADY COOK AT PLEASANT HOME. 1021 J STREET.

WANTED—MISCELLANEOUS

WANTED—CASH. 1021 J STREET.

WANTED—YOUNG LADY WISHES POSITION IN GENERAL HOUSEWORK. ADDRESS "J." THIS OFFICE.

WANTED—HELP. FURNISHED OR UNFURNISHED. 1021 J STREET. T. L. REED.

WANTED—TO BUY A SECOND-HAND TYPEWRITER. ADDRESS BOX 8, READING OFFICE.

WANTED—SECOND-HAND KITCHEN TRAYS IN GOOD CONDITION. MUST BE CHEAP FOR CASH. ADDRESS P. O. BOX 1021, J. H. SMITH.

WANTED—A 20-ROOM HOUSE FOR ABOUT 5 MONTHS. A WELL FURNISHED HOUSE. 1021 J STREET. T. L. REED.

WANTED—THE BEST ACCOMMODATIONS IN THE CITY AT THE LOWEST RATE. GOOD BATHS, LIGHTS, AND ALL THE LATEST IMPROVEMENTS. 1021 J STREET. T. L. REED.

WANTED—A COWBOY (OF THE CRYSTAL PALACE SCHOOL OF LANDSCAPE GARDENING) TO TAKE CHARGE OF THE GARDENS OF THE FRESNO REPUBLICAN. ADDRESS "J." THIS OFFICE.

WANTED—FURNISHED HOUSE OF 8 OR 10 ROOMS. 1021 J STREET. T. L. REED.

FOR RENT—HOUSE—ROOMS—ETC.

FOR RENT—A FURNISHED ROOM FOR LIGHT HOUSEKEEPING. 1021 J STREET. T. L. REED.

FOR RENT—ONE LARGE ROOM HOUSE. 1021 J STREET. T. L. REED.

FOR RENT—MAY BE IN SAN FRANCISCO. 1021 J STREET. T. L. REED.

FOR RENT—FURNISHED AND UNFURNISHED ROOMS. 1021 J STREET. T. L. REED.

FOR RENT—A ROOM HOUSE. 1021 J STREET. T. L. REED.

FOR RENT—CHICKEN RANCH. 1021 J STREET. T. L. REED.

FOR RENT—FURNISHED ROOMS. 1021 J STREET. T. L. REED.

FOR RENT—PASTORAGE AT BERNARD'S. 1021 J STREET. T. L. REED.

FOR RENT—THE STORE AND OFFICE. 1021 J STREET. T. L. REED.

FOR RENT—A HOUSE. 1021 J STREET. T. L. REED.

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1894

Grand Spring Opening

IN ALL OUR NUMEROUS DEPARTMENTS.

MAGNIFICENT DISPLAY OF SPRING WEARING APPAREL

See Our Dress Goods.

The latest novelties in French Imported Dress Patterns at \$5, \$7.50, \$8, \$10, \$12.50 and \$15 per suit.

All the New Fabrics that are made. Saleons, Challies, Pique, Irish Lawn, Pongee, Drap de Pompadour, Llama Cloth, Scotch, Zephyrs, Gingham, White Goods, Etc.

Our line of the above named goods are now complete, and at prices within the reach of everybody.

SPECIAL.

100 pieces best black goods, with colored figures—Saleons, only 15c a yard; worth 25c a yard.

Capes and Wraps.

All the latest novelties in Spring Capes and Wraps at prices lower than anywhere else.

Look at These Prices of

Domestics.

Amoskeag Gingham, 5c yard.

Indigo Blue Calico, 5c yard.

Standard Shirting Calicoes, 5c yard.

Standard Dress Calicoes, medium and dark colorings, 6c yard.

Full sized wide good Bleached Muslin, 14 yards for \$1.

The Novelty of the Season.

Ladies' new Laundered Shirt Waists, with collar and cut attached, in white and colored, from 50c upward.

New Gloves.

New Gingham Gloves for summer wear, with large buttons and stitching, at \$1 per pair.

New Laces and Trimmings.

The newest thing in hand trimmings in the stylish better colors.

NEW GIMPS. NEW BRAIDS.

Don't Fail to Inspect Our

Millinery Goods.

We have the tastiest and most stylish milliner that has ever been in Fresno. If you have not as yet seen her productions, do not fail to call. It will interest and please you.

New Spring Hosiery.

Ladies' Hosiery, new russet shades, full regular made, all sizes, 25c a pair.

Ladies' Hosiery, new russet shades, at 25c, 35c, 50c upward, in Cotton, Lisle and Silk.

Spring Shoes.

The new lasts in Ladies' Oxford Shoes, in French and American Kid, at lowest prices.

SEEING IS BELIEVING.

Call and be convinced that we carry the largest and best selected stock of goods in

Central California and at Lowest Prices.

THE KUTNER-GOLDSTEIN CO.

UNIVERSAL PROVIDERS.

WANTED—SITUATIONS

WANTED—A "GENTLEMAN" RECENTLY from Chicago, an experienced accountant, penmanship, expert stenographer, and thoroughly familiar with business details, desires a position. Will accept moderate salary. Address P. O. Box 1021, J. H. SMITH.

MISCELLANEOUS

BARTON OPERA HOUSE—

ONE NIGHT

SATURDAY, MARCH 31

The One Big Success of San Francisco

New Grand Spectacular Production.

"SPIDER AND FLY"

50—People—50

—30 European

Celebrities—30

The New Production This Season!

CROWDED WITH NOVELTIES!

SEE The Kutta Kutta Dance.

SEE The Dances of the Transformation.

SEE The Sensational Dance of the Fire.

SEE The Wonderful Electric Light.

SEE The Thrilling and Quivering.

1894

Grand Spring Opening

IN ALL OUR NUMEROUS DEPARTMENTS.

THE FRESNO MORNING REPUBLICAN

Fresno, Fresno County, California.

PUBLISHED BY

The Fresno Republican Publishing Co.

The Great Newspaper of the San Joaquin Valley.

Largest Circulation - The Most News

DAILY REPUBLICAN, one year, by mail, \$2.00

DAILY REPUBLICAN, six months, by mail, \$1.00

DAILY REPUBLICAN, three months, by mail, \$0.50

DAILY REPUBLICAN, per month, by carrier, \$0.10

Weekly Republican, one year, by mail, \$2.00

Weekly Republican, six months, by mail, \$1.00

Weekly Republican, three months, by mail, \$0.50

Weekly Republican, per month, by carrier, \$0.10

ADVICE ACCEPTED.

The following editorial paragraph appeared in the New York Times of March 23:

A veto of the blind coinage bill may defeat the Wilson tariff bill, and that

reversal may be the result of the tariff.

But after such a defeat the party

would far more readily and rapidly regain

the confidence of the country than after

the crushing disaster that would

overtake it if the blind bill became a

law. The one would be an accident of

war; the other the penalty of a startling

transgression indicating moral rottenness.

It would be difficult to conceive of a

more remarkable statement than this,

coming from one of the leading democratic

journals of the country. It amounts to an admission that the veto

of the seigniorage bill would probably

defeat the tariff bill, which, in turn,

would result in the probable defeat of

the Democratic party; but in the opinion

of this great national journal and

exponent of Democracy this would be

far preferable to the injury which would

attend the Presidential endorsement of

a measure which provides for the coinage

of the silver which has accrued to the

government through former coinage,

and which is lying idle in the vaults

where it is being drained of gold to meet

expenses which could be paid in by this

bill would be its coinage permitted.

Can idleness of the god of gold go

farther than this, or by any possible

stretch of imagination can a more un-

reasonable, bitter hatred of silver money

be conceived of? And what of the

growing protestations of friendship for

silver in the national Democratic plat-

form? How do these organs of Wall

Street and the world's pawn shop of

England reconcile the declarations of

that specific promise for a double stand-

ard with this subservient devotion to

gold, and war upon silver which does

not stop at the cessation of purchase,

but declares that the coinage of a com-

paratively small amount of silver in

possession of the government would be a

"startling transgression" and an "in-

dication of moral rottenness."

Rather than this, in the opinion of

this exponent of Democracy, should the

party fail to carry out the one great

issue upon which it fought its battle,

and suffer defeat for its failure, and

Grover Cleveland appears to agree with

the New York Times. Ignoring the

promises of the platform upon which he

was elected, and inviting the defeat of

the measure upon which the party has

staked its existence, he places his veto

upon this conservative bill for the coinage

of silver in the government vaults.

In giving this final and contemptuous

kick to silver, the President supplements

the outrage by asking for more

latitude for the issuance of interest

bearing bonds.

The Times and the rest of the gold

worshippers should certainly be satisfied.

The President has done all and more

than they asked.

AN ENDANGERED INDUSTRY

The raising of sheep has been in

former years the most important indus-

try in Fresno county. Though much

less important now it is, and must con-

tinue to be, one of our sources of wealth,

and it ought not to be needlessly ham-

pered by the action of congress on the

arbitrary rulings of government officers.

There is no good reason why sheep

men should not be allowed to occupy the

mountains during the summer. Feed on

the West Side, where most of the

sheep are kept during the winter, is en-

tirely gone. There is absolutely no range

to be had until after harvest on this side

of the slough, and if sheep cannot be

driven to the mountains the larger part

of them must die.

At least the low price of mutton and

wool and the high price of range makes

the business unprofitable. We would

suggest that a memorial be sent to con-

gress at once asking that the officers in

charge of the mountain reservations be

instructed to let sheep occupy the reser-

vation during the summer months—at

all events during the present year. No

harm could result to the reservations

and it would help to sustain a languish-

ing industry. Let the proper steps be

taken and within a month the needed

privileges could be obtained.

JUDGE CATLIN'S decision in the libel

case of Gilman against the Sacramento

Be took the newspaper people by sur-

prise. It took almost every one by sur-

prise because the decision lay down a

new law of libel by almost reversing the

oldest and most barbarous forms of the

law. To acquit the defendants in giving

both sides of the story, the accusation

was held to be true if they only pub-

lished such statements of fact as oc-

curred in the course of a criminal pro-

ceeding and then impose a penalty be-

cause the defendants could not, in their

defense, convict the plaintiff beyond a

reasonable doubt, is a judicial decision

that is something strikingly novel. The

publishers of the Bee will of course take

the case to the supreme court. It is of

the first importance to all newspaper

men and only of secondary importance

to all others, to know if the Catlin de-

cision is law. If it is, then the legisla-

ture should unmake the law in the interest

of good government.—Stockton Inde-

pendent.

It is unthinkable that such a propo-

sition would stand the test of a

supreme court decision—a decision

which not only means the abridgment

but the destruction of the liberty of the

press. Under its operation a newspaper

would not dare to print the news re-

garding criminals until final proof of

their guilt had been established in the

courts. Such law would be a bulwark

of protection to criminals of every de-

gree, and would do away with the press

in its most important field of usefulness.

The decision cannot be permitted to

stand.

It is a masterpiece of note in con-

nection with the trial of the Heath case,

which closed its twentieth day yester-

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FOR THE SAN JOAQUIN

Fresno, Fresno County, California.

PUBLISHED BY

The Fresno Republican Publishing Co.

The Great Newspaper of the San Joaquin Valley.

Largest Circulation - The Most News

DAILY REPUBLICAN, one year, by mail, \$2.00

DAILY REPUBLICAN, six months, by mail, \$1.00

DAILY REPUBLICAN, three months, by mail, \$0.50

DAILY REPUBLICAN, per month, by carrier, \$0.10

Weekly Republican, one year, by mail, \$2.00

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ADVICE ACCEPTED.

The following editorial paragraph appeared in the New York Times of March 23:

A veto of the blind coinage bill may defeat the Wilson tariff bill, and that

reversal may be the result of the tariff.

But after such a defeat the party

would far more readily and rapidly regain

the confidence of the country than after

the crushing disaster that would

overtake it if the blind bill became a

law. The one would be an accident of

war; the other the penalty of a startling

transgression indicating moral rottenness.

It would be difficult to conceive of a

more remarkable statement than this,

coming from one of the leading democratic

journals of the country. It amounts to an admission that the veto

of the seigniorage bill would probably

defeat the tariff bill, which, in turn,

would result in the probable defeat of

the Democratic party; but in the opinion

of this great national journal and

exponent of Democracy this would be

far preferable to the injury which would

attend the Presidential endorsement of

a measure which provides for the coinage

of the silver which has accrued to the

government through former coinage,

and which is lying idle in the vaults

where it is being drained of gold to meet

expenses which could be paid in by this

bill would be its coinage permitted.

Can idleness of the god of gold go

farther than this, or by any possible

stretch of imagination can a more un-

reasonable, bitter hatred of silver money

be conceived of? And what of the

growing protestations of friendship for

silver in the national Democratic plat-

form? How do these organs of Wall

Street and the world's pawn shop of

England reconcile the declarations of

that specific promise for a double stand-

ard with this subservient devotion to

gold, and war upon silver which does

not stop at the cessation of purchase,

but declares that the coinage of a com-

paratively small amount of silver in

possession of the government would be a

"startling transgression" and an "in-

dication of moral rottenness."

Rather than this, in the opinion of

this exponent of Democracy, should the

party fail to carry out the one great

issue upon which it fought its battle,

and suffer defeat for its failure, and

Grover Cleveland appears to agree with

the New York Times. Ignoring the

promises of the platform upon which he

was elected, and inviting the defeat of

the measure upon which the party has

staked its existence, he places his veto

upon this conservative bill for the coinage

of silver in the government vaults.

In giving this final and contemptuous

kick to silver, the President supplements

the outrage by asking for more

latitude for the issuance of interest

bearing bonds.

The Times and the rest of the gold

worshippers should certainly be satisfied.

The President has done all and more

than they asked.

AN ENDANGERED INDUSTRY

The raising of sheep has been in

former years the most important indus-

try in Fresno county. Though much

less important now it is, and must con-

tinue to be, one of our sources of wealth,

and it ought not to be needlessly ham-

pered by the action of congress on the

arbitrary rulings of government officers.

There is no good reason why sheep

men should not be allowed to occupy the

mountains during the summer. Feed on

the West Side, where most of the

sheep are kept during the winter, is en-

tirely gone. There is absolutely no range

to be had until after harvest on this side

of the slough, and if sheep cannot be

driven to the mountains the larger part

of them must die.

At least the low price of mutton and

wool and the high price of range makes

the business unprofitable. We would

suggest that a memorial be sent to con-

gress at once asking that the officers in

charge of the mountain reservations be

instructed to let sheep occupy the reser-

vation during the summer months—at

all events during the present year. No

harm could result to the reservations

and it would help to sustain a languish-

ing industry. Let the proper steps be

taken and within a month the needed

privileges could be obtained.

JUDGE CATLIN'S decision in the libel

case of Gilman against the Sacramento

Be took the newspaper people by sur-

prise. It took almost every one by sur-

prise because the decision lay down a

new law of libel by almost reversing the

oldest and most barbarous forms of the

law. To acquit the defendants in giving

both sides of the story, the accusation

was held to be true if they only pub-

lished such statements of fact as oc-

curred in the course of a criminal pro-

ceeding and then impose a penalty be-

cause the defendants could not, in their

defense, convict the plaintiff beyond a

reasonable doubt, is a judicial decision

that is something strikingly novel. The

publishers of the Bee will of course take

the case to the supreme court. It is of

the first importance to all newspaper

men and only of secondary importance

to all others, to know if the Catlin de-

cision is law. If it is, then the legisla-

ture should unmake the law in the interest

of good government.—Stockton Inde-

pendent.

It is unthinkable that such a propo-

sition would stand the test of a

supreme court decision—a decision

which not only means the abridgment

but the destruction of the liberty of the

press. Under its operation a newspaper

would not dare to print the news re-

garding criminals until final proof of

their guilt had been established in the

courts. Such law would be a bulwark

of protection to criminals of every de-

gree, and would do away with the press

in its most important field of usefulness.

The decision cannot be permitted to

stand.

It is a masterpiece of note in con-

nection with the trial of the Heath case,

which closed its twentieth day yester-

day, that, thus far, it has been conduct-

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FOR THE SAN JOAQUIN

Fresno, Fresno County,

THE FRESNO MORNING REPUBLICAN
Additional Local on Pages 1 and 4

SOUTHERN PACIFIC COMPANY
TRAINING LEAVE PERIOD DAILY:
1:20 A.M.—LOS ANGELES EXPRESS—For Santa Barbara, Los Angeles, San Bernardino and San Francisco.
2:30 A.M.—Express—For Colima, Mendota, Newhall, San Francisco, Sacramento and Northridge.
3:40 A.M.—Express—For Fresno, Colima, Mendota, Newhall, San Francisco, Sacramento and Northridge.
4:50 A.M.—Express—For Fresno, Colima, Mendota, Newhall, San Francisco, Sacramento and Northridge.
6:00 A.M.—Express—For Fresno, Colima, Mendota, Newhall, San Francisco, Sacramento and Northridge.
7:10 A.M.—Express—For Fresno, Colima, Mendota, Newhall, San Francisco, Sacramento and Northridge.
8:20 A.M.—Express—For Fresno, Colima, Mendota, Newhall, San Francisco, Sacramento and Northridge.
9:30 A.M.—Express—For Fresno, Colima, Mendota, Newhall, San Francisco, Sacramento and Northridge.
10:40 A.M.—Express—For Fresno, Colima, Mendota, Newhall, San Francisco, Sacramento and Northridge.
11:50 A.M.—Express—For Fresno, Colima, Mendota, Newhall, San Francisco, Sacramento and Northridge.
12:50 P.M.—Express—For Fresno, Colima, Mendota, Newhall, San Francisco, Sacramento and Northridge.
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VAN DOREN ARRESTED

For Abducting Miss Maud Bearden.

FOUND BY DETECTIVE STILLWELL.

Miss Bearden Brought Home Last Night—Van Doren's Dire Threats.

Miss Maud Bearden, who left home to join L. P. Van Doren at Lathrop two weeks ago, returned to Fresno last night, accompanied by her father, A. J. Bearden, her sister, Miss Lou Bearden, and Detective C. J. Stillwell, who had succeeded in locating Maud and Van Doren.

The couple were traced by Detective Stillwell to 404 Turk street, in San Francisco, but when he and Miss Bearden inquired for them the landlady asserted there was no such person there as Van Doren.

She finally admitted that Van Doren had rooms there and stated that his little sister was with him. Stillwell went to the room and found that they had been there for some time. The following doors were thrown open and Van Doren and his "little sister" were taken to the same closet. The latter articles of the two were also affectionately interrogated.

Neither Van Doren nor Miss Maud were in, however, and the detective waited. The abductor and the abducted arrived quite late, having been at the theater and Van Doren immediately put under arrest and taken to the city prison, while Maud was given in charge of her sister.

Van Doren tried bluffing, it is said, but it did not work. As soon as the arrest was made, Bearden was telegraphed for and he left for San Francisco Friday morning. He visited Van Doren at the jail upon his arrival and asked that individual if it was his intention to do the honorable thing toward his daughter, that is, marry her.

Van Doren was in a defiant mood and stated he would not, and threatened dire things if Mr. Bearden took Maud away with him. Disgusted with the conduct of Bearden and took the afternoon train to Fresno, arriving here last night as stated. Van Doren secured his release on habeas corpus proceedings, as there was no warrant on which to hold him. He was kept in jail long enough to enable the Bearden family to get away without any interference from Van Doren. He went in full pursuit as soon as he got out of jail and took the late train for Fresno.

When on the way, Miss Maud Bearden wrote a letter to Van Doren. She stated that they had lived together for two weeks, and expressed the opinion that if his intentions were honorable he would marry her in the regular manner. She stated that Van Doren had been other than proper.

While the Bearden family was not at all fond of Van Doren, and would not be very proud of him as a son-in-law, they preferred him to the other man, in view of what had happened. The paper Van Doren claims to be a marriage contract is not such, but merely an agreement to marry.

There was some sympathy expressed for Van Doren in this matter when he first came down here, but his actions since then have caused the people to withdraw it. He has not spared the girl he pretended to love so much, and has even gone so far as to be so anxious to right, giving her a shameful publicity that must have been very painful to her, and certainly was highly objectionable to the family. The Bearden family are thoroughly tired of his conduct, and they will no doubt make it warm for him if he makes any further attempt to entice Maud from her home. The girl will probably be put in some school beyond Van Doren's reach.

MONEY WANTED.

A Card From the Fresno Midwinter Fair Committee.

To THE PUBLIC:—The committee having in charge the Fresno county Midwinter Fair exhibit have now reached a point when it must call upon the public for financial assistance to carry it through successfully.

Our exhibit has been installed and we take great pleasure and pride in saying that it is pronounced, both by the public and press, to be superior to any at the exposition.

As yet the committee have not asked for subscriptions from the business houses or public at large. All expenses have been paid from money received from the Board of Supervisors, banks, corporations and from the different entertainments. The committee are now voting a great deal of time during the past few months to make Fresno county's exhibit a success. That it is one the public can testify to, and all citizens of Fresno should take as much pride in it as the committee do. If by their efforts it is to be derived from the exposition Fresno will receive its share, to be enjoyed by all alike.

The committee will continue to collect subscriptions from the business houses or public at large. All expenses have been paid from money received from the Board of Supervisors, banks, corporations and from the different entertainments. The committee are now voting a great deal of time during the past few months to make Fresno county's exhibit a success. That it is one the public can testify to, and all citizens of Fresno should take as much pride in it as the committee do. If by their efforts it is to be derived from the exposition Fresno will receive its share, to be enjoyed by all alike.

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THE SCOTCH BALL.

Piper Ross Again Sounds The Slogan.

THE EVENT WELL ATTENDED.

An Interesting Program Finely Rendered—The Sword Dance Given—Notes.

The social and ball given last night by the St. Andrew's Society at Armory hall, was one of the best attended events of the season. The grand march was led by Mr. and Mrs. Wingham Laidell, preceded by Ed Ross with the pipes, playing "The Campbells Are Coming," "Culler Herrie," and other highland airs. Fully 200 couples took part in the grand march. The earlier part of the evening was devoted to the following well rendered musical program:

Overture, Ross' orchestra; selection on the pipes, "Gathering of the Clans," Ed Ross; solo, "Grandship," G. K. Anderson; solo, "The Maidens," Mrs. T. J. Kirk; solo, "The Idol of My Heart," R. O. White; sword dance, Ed Ross; solo, "The Indian Boatman," Mrs. W. F. Forsey; solo, J. H. Blackwell; solo, "The Maidens," Mrs. T. J. Kirk; solo, "The Idol of My Heart," R. O. White; sword dance, Ed Ross; solo, "The Indian Boatman," Mrs. W. F. Forsey; solo, J. H. Blackwell.

The program was very highly appreciated by the audience, nearly every number being cheered. Wingham Laidell, who was the soloist, acted as master of ceremonies. A number of the Scots appeared in full highland costume, and were the objects of admiration on the part of all the ladies. The following were the various committees in charge of the entertainment: Executive committee—C. D. Anton, chairman; Robert Lovell, James Ferguson, J. V. Beveridge, James H. Blackwell, James W. Walker, George K. Anderson.

Reception committee—Douglas Baird, Adam Baird, Hector Burns, Ed Blackwell, Judge W. G. O'Brien, George Crawford, Ed R. Fortune, William Lohman, Donald Patton, Robert McGinnis, James E. Brown, Andrew Baird.

Floor managers—James Ferguson, George P. Beveridge, George K. Anderson, James W. Walker.

After the program dancing was in order, which was kept up till a late hour. During the evening substantial refreshments were served. The event was a thoroughly enjoyable one, like all the St. Andrew's society's parties.

THE RAISIN SITUATION.

Growers Requested to Subscribe for Stock More Rapidly.

FRESNO REPUBLICAN.—There seems to be quite an inquiry as to what the directors of the Central California Raisin and Dried Fruit Association are doing. We have not 20 per cent of the average subscribed and in our hands. There is not at this time 40 per cent of the average subscribed. Some are living in other states who own vineyards in California, others have large vineyards and will not subscribe, still others are waiting for the conditions and by-laws.

Now, dear growers, you will never see a constitution and by-laws based on 40 per cent of the average. We started out to get 85 or 90 per cent of the average. The directors meet at the Hughes hotel next Saturday at 1 o'clock. Be sure to have all subscriptions sent in by that time. Send them to my director, Don't fail; we are waiting for these subscriptions. We have been considering a plan under a capital of Chicago while waiting.

CAUTION, GROWERS.

Honorable Vineyard, March 29, 1894.

Who Eats Must Pay.

J. Mayes of the Acme restaurant forcibly explained to James Butler yesterday that he expected people to settle their accounts after eating. Butler sought revenge by having Mayes arrested on the charge of battery, to which he pleaded guilty. Sentence will be passed later on.

THE TWENTY-FIRST DAY

Continued from Page 1.

On Sunday afternoon, and that he met and talked with a lady, and about a half-hour afterwards went down Belmont towards Blackstone avenue. He was recalled about the story told by Heath coming from Morrow, to Higdon and Stillwell in San Francisco, on the strength of which Stillwell came to Fresno in January, 1893, and stated that he had counted the matter to Heath in the Lick house as stated by him.

F. W. Polley testified with a vanishing voice that was fainting. He had been jointly indicted with Heath for the murder of MARY LEE. The indictment had been dismissed by the district attorney without trial.

He was drunk Saturday night, August 27, 1892, and kept next day in a court house and court adjourned until the next day to town Sunday evening saw MacFarlane and a man named Cronin. He stated that there was nothing at the time to impress the matter on his mind, and he could not tell when he went that night, except that it was not in the residence part of town. Mr. Johnson filed him with a long list of questions, to which his answer was, "I couldn't say."

He was not arrested until February 12, 1892. The day of the murder of MARY LEE, Cronin and himself went to a vineyard near Malaga to work. His evidence was a repetition of that given at the former trial.

Mrs. Kate Bradley testified that she was the wife of A. M. Bradley, who testified to seeing a fleeing buggy with two men in it going south shortly after the fatal shot was fired, he being out on the porch. Withstand that she did not now live with Bradley, on the night of the murder she was awake, heard the shot; did not count them, and that witness Bradley was in bed asleep at the time. She saw no buggy.

Captain H. J. Burns, deputy United States marshal for the Northern district, testified that he had been familiar with the use of firearms since 1893; had been one of the National rifle team, and an expert pistol shot; produced samples of cloth fired on under similar conditions to those adopted by Professor Price, using some bits of linen for a background. His results varied from those secured by Professor Price. He stated that he conducted the experiments before the court and jury in the instance case in San Francisco recently, and that the nearest shot was at a distance of six inches on which cotton was used as a target. The experiments at Shell Island since then.

In experiments made yesterday he found that when within three inches or closer there was no ringing of the cloth. He stated that he had fired at a target that could be no fire until sufficient air had mixed with the gases of the explosion to furnish sufficient oxygen to cause ignition, and that when pressed close to the target, the explosion would be complete and the powder back on his hands.

George H. Bernhard, recalled, stated that in his experiments no powder or powder shrapnel was thrown back on the target. He exhibited the pistol with which the experiments were made and the box of cartridges used.

The court adjourned to 9:30 o'clock this morning.

THE LEADING DRY GOODS HOUSE OF FRESNO

W. McCallum & Co.
SOLE AGENTS FOR FOUSSET GLOVES—CORSET DEPOT FOR CENTRAL AND SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA.
HEADQUARTERS FOR FAST BLACK HOSIERY

NEW GOODS!
NEW GOODS!
NEW GOODS!

During the past week we have opened several lines in all departments, making our stock the most complete from San Francisco to Los Angeles.

COLOR DRESS GOODS. LADIES' BLOUSE WAISTS
Complete line light-weight wool dress goods for summer wear, 50c a yard. Select line all-wool Novelty Saiting, for summer wear, \$1 a yard. Just opened—large line Pattern Suits, \$7.50, \$8 and \$12.50 a suit.

BLACK DRESS GOODS.
We are showing all the new materials and weaves in Black Dress Goods at our well-known popular prices.

SILKS.
The largest and most select silk stock ever shown in this market. In fact all the latest novelties in silks at lowest prices. The most select assortment French Châlires ever shown in this market, on suit to each pattern.

LADIES' HOSIERY.
We are the acknowledged leaders in Ladies' Hosiery. This season we far surpass any of our previous efforts in this line.

CORSETS.
We carry the largest Corset Stock in Central California—in fact, a larger stock than all our combined competitors. We sell all our corsets at manufacturers' list prices.

WOOL DRESS GOODS.
25 pieces English Diagonal Saiting in all the shades for spring wear, 25c a yard. Full line English Saitings, 25c a yard. Full line English Saitings, 25c a yard. Large assortment Scotch Zephyre. Complete line Percales. Full assortment Irish Lawns.

SPECIAL:
All Muslins and Sheetings at Mill Prices. In TABLE LINEN we show the Largest Stock and best value south of San Francisco.

Commencing April 1st, store will be open evenings till 8.30. Store opens 7 a.m., closes 6 p.m.; Saturday evening 10 o'clock

W. McCallum & Co.
Mariposa and J Streets, Fresno.

MANHOOD RESTORED "CUPIDEM"
The reason why men are not as strong and healthy as they should be, is because of a weakness of the system. This weakness is caused by a lack of the "Cupidem" principle. The "Cupidem" principle is the only principle that can restore manhood. It is the only principle that can give men the strength and health that they need. It is the only principle that can give men the power to overcome all weaknesses. It is the only principle that can give men the ability to do all that they want to do. It is the only principle that can give men the confidence that they need. It is the only principle that can give men the courage to face all their enemies. It is the only principle that can give men the wisdom to make all their decisions. It is the only principle that can give men the power to achieve all their dreams. It is the only principle that can give men the ability to do all that they want to do. It is the only principle that can give men the confidence that they need. 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SPRING 1894.

Goods

Coming

in

Every

Day.

Will

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Our

Spring

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Sale

in

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Few

Days.

RADIN & KAMP,

WHITE FRONT STORES

Poor Man's Friend.

FASHIONABLE TAILORING PARLORS

J. E. DEARLY

2122 Fresno Street—Public Library Building.

Fresno Cafe

Maison Mitrovich.

No. 1015 1/2 Street, Fresno, Cal.

The Only First-Class Restaurant in the City.

Private rooms and parlors for parties. Every thing the market affords. Prices reasonable.

L. MOND & DELEBERG, Proprietors.

E. N. RATTO, Manager and Chef.

A New Jewelry Store

Geo. A. Allen,

1021 S. Street.

Ree and Fine. State of Watches, Jewelry, Clocks, Silverware and Optical Goods.

Repairing a Specialty.

All Work Guaranteed to the Satisfaction.

Summons.

In the Superior Court of the County of Fresno, State of California.

Bertha L. Woodruff, Plaintiff, vs. Charles Woodruff, Defendant.

Action brought in the Superior Court in and for the County of Fresno, State of California, and the complaint filed in the office of the Clerk of said county.

The people of the State of California do hereby certify that the following is a true and correct copy of the complaint filed in the office of the Clerk of said county.

YOU ARE HEREBY REQUIRED TO APPEAR in an action brought against you by the above named Plaintiff in the Superior Court in and for the County of Fresno, State of California, and to answer the complaint filed therein, within ten days (exclusive of the day of service) after the day of service on you of this summons.

The said action is brought to obtain a decree of this court dissolving the marriage of the parties hereto and to have the same set aside, and to have the said Plaintiff receive her share of the community property.

And you are hereby notified that if you fail to appear and answer the said complaint, as above required, the said Plaintiff will cause your default to be entered and will apply to the court for the relief demanded in the complaint.

Given under my hand and the seal of the Superior Court in and for the County of Fresno, State of California, this 31st day of March, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and ninety-four.

J. E. DEARLY, Clerk of the Superior Court.

By L. B. WILLIAMS, Deputy Clerk.

R. J. HINDS, Plaintiff's Attorney.

Notice of Petition for Retail Liquor License.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE undersigned have petitioned the Honorable the Board of Supervisors of the County of Fresno, State of California, for a license to carry on a retail liquor business in block 57, 1405 Tulare street, City of Fresno, and that the hearing of said petition will be held by said Board of Supervisors on the 5th of April, 1894.

J. A. MERWIN.

Notice of Petition for Retail Liquor License.

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J. A. MERWIN.

F. A. MERWIN

Sign and Carriage Painter

Corner Fresno and N. Sts.

THE MONEY QUESTION.

Further Information on This Subject for the Expositor.

ENTRANCE EXPOSITOR.—It will be remembered that I advised the Expositor through your columns "to sit at the feet of the laymen and imbibe financial wisdom," and I notice in last night's Expositor that that paper has decided to follow my advice, for the Expositor asks the following queries about finance:

First, "What stands against the issue of a government paper currency?"

Second, "What stands against the issue of a government paper currency?"

Third, "What stands against the issue of a government paper currency?"

Fourth, "What stands against the issue of a government paper currency?"

Fifth, "What stands against the issue of a government paper currency?"

Sixth, "What stands against the issue of a government paper currency?"

Seventh, "What stands against the issue of a government paper currency?"

Eighth, "What stands against the issue of a government paper currency?"

Ninth, "What stands against the issue of a government paper currency?"

Tenth, "What stands against the issue of a government paper currency?"

From these silly queries, and also from an Expositor editorial in its issue this evening, under the caption, "The Parity of Gold and Silver," it is seen that the Expositor did not comprehend the very plain explanation which I gave money really is. Therefore, before giving categorical answers to these questions, I will once more take the trouble to explain to the Expositor this question: "What is money?"

On this question the United States monetary commission truly says:

"Money is the great instrument of association, the very fiber of social organization, the vitalizing force of industry, and as essential to its existence as oxygen to animal life. Without money civilization would not have had a beginning; with a diminishing supply (like now) it must languish and unless relieved finally perish."

Many nations have perished from this cause in the past. Money is a public necessity, created by law (the people collectively) for the use of individual members of the community as a medium of exchange. It is made a legal tender to enable us to fulfill our contracts, pay our debts, etc. It is the tool of trade just as much as a plow is the tool of the farmer, or the saw and hammer the tool of the mechanic. Without it trade, beyond the barter system, would be impracticable. It is the life blood of commerce—just as well expect a healthy body physically with a deficient flow of blood as to expect a healthy community, financially, with a deficient flow of this life blood of commerce.

Money is a representative of value, made necessary by the progress of civilization. It is a unit, not a measure of value. The government could not well measure value for individuals; it can provide a unit of value for facilitating exchanges of value, but each individual must for himself measure the value of that which he wishes to sell as well as that which he wishes to buy. For instance, one man has a horse to sell; he measures its value at \$150. Another man wants to purchase that horse, but his measure of value for this particular horse is \$125. The eye of each measures the value. The government cannot come in and fix the measure of value for the horse. The buyer and seller must agree on a definite measure of value before any exchange can be made, and this measure is designated in units of value as dollars. There is not and never has been any such thing as "a money of the world." Each nation creates and regulates its own money or unit of value. Our congress has reserved this right. See our constitution, article I, section 8, under No. 10. "To coin money, regulate the value thereof and of foreign coins, etc."

Congress having reserved to itself the sole right to coin (create, make) money that carries with it the right and duty to issue money to impress its sovereign power (that) on anything capable of receiving the impression. Tiffany on constitutional law, a standard authority, chapter 12, (power of congress to coin money) section 400, page 221, says:

"There is legally no such thing as gold or silver money or paper money. Money is the sovereign authority, impressed on that which is capable of taking and retaining the impression. That upon which the stamp is placed is called coin; the coin may be metal, parchment or paper. The value is in the stamp and not in the metal or material."

Wallace's United States supreme court reports, volume 12, page 218, says: "Contracts for the payment of money are subject to the authority of congress; they are engagements to pay with lawful money of the United States and congress is empowered to regulate the money. It cannot, therefore, be maintained that the legal tender acts impair the obligations of contracts. No one ever doubted that a debt of \$1000, contracted before 1863, could be paid by 100 eagles (\$1000) coined after that year, though they contained no more gold than 94 eagles (\$940) such as were coined when the contract was made; and this not because of the intrinsic value of the coin, but because of its legal value. The constitution does not ordain what metals shall be coined. Nor does it prescribe that the legal value shall correspond at all with the intrinsic value in the market."

As my letter is already getting long, I must, at present, close, trusting, however, that the Expositor will grant me permission through its columns to answer the financial questions of the Expositor, for it is a pity that a public journal should be left in the dark upon a question of such vital importance to every man, woman and child in this great nation. So "let there be light" in order that the blind (the Expositor) "leading the blind" may not both fall into the ditch. Resubmit Jevz, Easton, March 28, 1894.

To prevent the appearance of age use Buckingham's dye for the whiskers.

Lee Gray returned last night from San Francisco.

Sporting goods at Victor Cycles.

Summons.

In the Superior Court of the County of Fresno, State of California.

Bertha L. Woodruff, Plaintiff, vs. Charles Woodruff, Defendant.

Action brought in the Superior Court in and for the County of Fresno, State of California, and the complaint filed in the office of the Clerk of said county.

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Given under my hand and the seal of the Superior Court in and for the County of Fresno, State of California, this 31st day of March, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and ninety-four.

J. E. DEARLY, Clerk of the Superior Court.

By L. B. WILLIAMS, Deputy Clerk.

R. J. HINDS, Plaintiff's Attorney.

Notice of Petition for Retail Liquor License.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE undersigned have petitioned the Honorable the Board of Supervisors of the County of Fresno, State of California, for a license to carry on a retail liquor business in block 57, 1405 Tulare street, City of Fresno, and that the hearing of said petition will be held by said Board of Supervisors on the 5th of April, 1894.

J. A. MERWIN.

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J. A. MERWIN.

F. A. MERWIN

Sign and Carriage Painter

Corner Fresno and N. Sts.

People Walk Two Blocks

To go to the New Palm Garden, opposite the Barton, because they get good value for their money. New and unadorned liquors are full of fuel oil and will kill the coating of your stomach, but old and well seasoned whiskey, as sold by Ed Schwarz, acts as a tonic and prolongs your life.

For the next thirty days we will sell any monument in our yard at greatly reduced prices. Doyle Bros', Marble and Granite Works, corner Fresno and I streets.

For Over Fifty Years

St. Wagon's Superior Saddle has been used for children's clothing. It softens the child, softens the gums, alters all pain, cures whooping cough, and is the best remedy for diarrhoea, dysentery, cholera and colic.

We carry the largest variety of hardware in the valley. Donahoe, Emmons & Co.

Send in your orders for whole wheat bread at Vienna Bakery, 1927 Mariposa street.

Rhubarb, green peas and asparagus at Blackler's.

A new line of Eastern cook stoves at Foin & Son's.

Mountain apples at Blackler's.

Superior to All Spring Medicines

Is Jaffe's Lintonic Tonic as a blood purifier. It is composed of the very best herbs, roots and barks which are used by the medical profession in their daily practice. Satisfaction guaranteed or money refunded. All drug stores. Smith Bros, wholesale agents.

Grand Central Cafe.

W. M. Ward has opened up the Grand Central dining room as a first-class cafe and restaurant, where guests will be served on the American or short order plan. Also table d'hôte dinners with pint Zinfandel served in private dining room from 5 p.m. to 7.30 p.m. for 50 cents. Merchants' hot lunch from 11.30 to 2 p.m., with tea, coffee, milk or glass of wine. Our specialty is pure coffee and cream.

F. A. Foin & Son

Are prepared to do all kinds of plumbing and the work. We have had forty years' experience and know our business in all its branches. We will not be outdone in good work. Reasonable charges. Give us a trial. 2110 Fresno street, below the old postoffice.

Removed.

J. F. Weaver, manager for Kaufmann & Co., has removed to the old stand, 1927 Mariposa street, where you can get stores and tinware cheaper than at any other place in town.

Wheels delivered any part of the city free. Pneumatic tires bicycles 25¢ per hour at Victor Cycles.

Lawn mowers, rubber hose and sprinklers at Donahoe, Emmons & Co.

Who Is the Wisest Man?

A wise man is the one who always acts wisely. What wiser thing can a wise man do than to purchase a Herculides Gas Engine for his ranch, printing office or machine shop? Send for catalogue. Palmer & Roy Type Foundry, 405-407 Sansome street, San Francisco.

CHRISTIAN CULTURE CLASS

It gives an interesting Entertainment—Those Present.

The Christian Culture class of the Emmanuel Baptist church held a reunion at the residence of B. H. Bramlet last evening. An interesting program was presented of music and recitation, after which refreshments were served. The song by Mr. Heall, entitled the "Sleep of Lady Ygin" was excellently rendered, and attracted the audience deeply. The following were present: Mrs. B. H. Bramlet, Mrs. H. B. Purser, Mrs. Brewster of Colton, Misses Ella Stockton, Bessie Wool, Jessie Wood, Eva Bramlet, Dora Bramlet, Lou McDonald, Carrie McDonald, Clara Houser, Messrs. A. C. Taff, P. L. Beck, Horace Gurdon, P. E. Adelsback, Maurice Calhoun, Mr. Deall, Leo Turner and Rev. H. B. Turner.

Orange and Lemon Trees.

A large assortment of house grown orange and lemon trees, grown in our nursery at Centerville, now in stock at our sales yard, I street, opposite Kainer, Goldstein & Co., Marshall & Wilson.

All the members of Company C will meet at the armory April 1st at 9 a.m. in fatigue uniform to march to the Belmont range. Firing begins at 9.30. H. Z. Austin, Captain.

Colwell's Flavoring Extracts are the best. You can buy them for less money than you pay for inferior extracts. A trial solicited.

Sherry's best family flour has led all others for forty years.

MIDWAY TYPES.

THE FRESNO "REPUBLICAN" PORTFOLIOS.

Each Containing 20 Views and Portraits Which Cannot Be Duplicated.

The Plaisance is now a ruin, and its quaint and picturesque people are scattered over the world. The views will enhance in value and interest year by year.

The Republican having arranged with the owners of the original photos is able to offer these portfolios to its readers at the nominal price of ten cents each.

THIS COUPON

And TEN CENTS entitles the holder to Part One, Fresno "Republican" Portfolio, Midway Types, containing twenty pictures.

CUT IT OUT and mail to REPUBLICAN, or present at business office.

THE FRESNO REPUBLICAN, Fresno, Cal.

It will be to your advantage if in want of good tinware, plumbing, sawage, slops, etc., to give P. A. Foin & Son a trial, Fresno st., below old postoffice.

LOUIS EINSTEIN & CO.

New Goods Every Day

Latest Spring Styles

Fancy Japanese Silks in Stripes, 22 inches wide, beautiful patterns, for dresses, blouses and waists, at 50¢ per yard.

25 pieces Natural Pongee Silk, 26 inches wide, at the lowest price on record.

New White Goods from 5¢ to 35¢ per yard.

New Skirts, full line.

New Blouses and Waists.

Full line of Belts, 25 Styles.

New Carriage Shades at all prices.

New Muslin Underwear. Full line of Martin & Lipshitz celebrated manufacture.

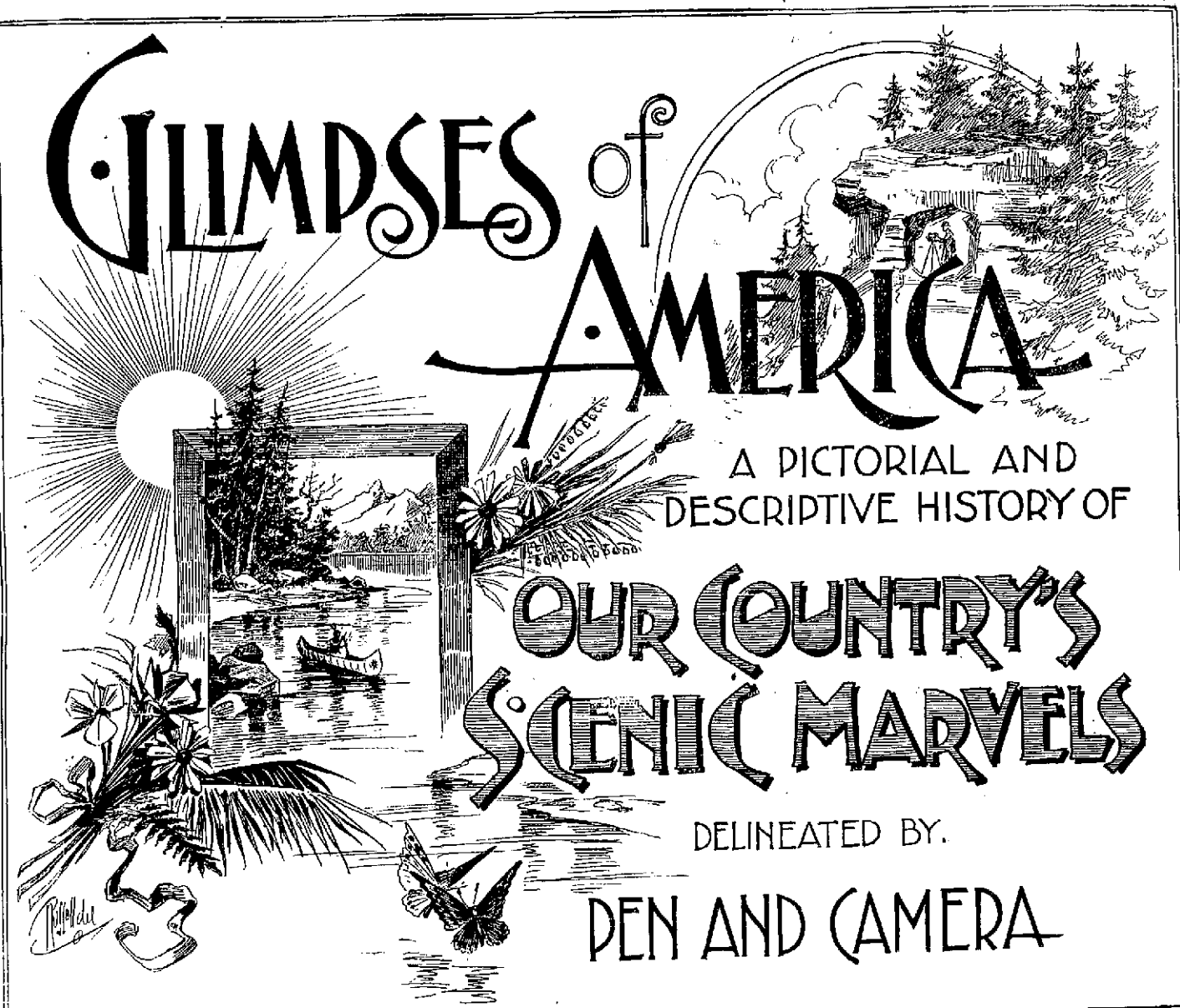
Children's Bonnets.

Straw Goods in great variety.

Louis Einstein & Co.

AGENTS FOR STANDARD PATTERNS, ROYAL HOOK AND MCGONIGLI FRANCISCO GLOVES.

GOOD TIDINGS OF GREAT JOY!



Our patrons will hail with delight the announcement that The Republican has secured for its readers the most splendid pictorial work, illustrative of the wild, wonderful and charming scenery of our country, that was ever issued from the press of any land.

Glimpses of America is a work of superlative merit, superior to its descriptive matter, and respondent with 530 of the most beautiful half-tone pictures ever produced by the ingenious processes of experimentation and invention. But art and illustration have been surpassed by the discovery of a process whereby scenery is photographed in natural colors, and examples of this sublime discovery are now for the first time used in **Glimpses of America**. They are called Cameragraphs, because the camera does all the work of both printing and coloring; they are also designated as Heliotypes, because no other light than the sun is available for their production, and require an exposure of six hours.

Glimpses of America will contain a series of eight super magnificent Cameragraphs, an invention of the publishers, who have spent a fortune in perfecting the process. Nothing in the way of fine engravings or color painting can be compared with them for their indescribable beauty and matchless splendor, that seem to hold

All the Glories of Nature in their Embrace.

Glimpses of America has been pronounced by a thousand distinguished persons the most exquisite work that the press of the world has yet brought forth. But its beauty and worth is not restricted to the 530 superb illustrations that present all the marvelous scenery of our country with the vividness of actual observation, for its value is immensely increased by the remarkably graphic descriptions of the author, Mr. J. W. Buel, who, with a corps of three expert photographers, spent two years traveling on a special photographic car, visiting every section of the nation, collecting facts and making pictures of the scenic wonderlands of America. The cost of their trip was \$50,000, as they traveled a distance of 25,000 miles by car, horseback, stage, boat and on foot, traversing every state and territory that lies between two oceans, and between Mexico and Alaska.

Glimpses of America has no footnote explanations of the illustrations, but contains an historical and descriptive narrative, diversified with stories, legends, adventures and thrilling episodes that make the work more interesting than any novel, and as valuable as an history, because to Americans it tells a wonderful story, which they ought not only to hear, but to know.

This Most Charming and Exquisite Pictographic Book

Is published as a serial, comprising thirty-two parts, and in every fourth number a bewilderingly beautiful full-page Cameragraph will appear. Each part will contain sixteen pages of pictures and reading matter, in about equal proportions, the pages being 11x13 1/2 inches in size. The Republican has secured the exclusive privilege of distributing **Glimpses of America** in Fresno and takes pleasure in announcing that the first number is now ready.

How to Obtain this Peerless Work!

Inferior serials are even now being sold at \$1.00 per number, but we are able to offer **Glimpses of America** to our readers upon the following conditions, viz: Cut the coupon from The Republican and bring it to our office, together with 10 cents, and we will either deliver any one part so ordered in person, or mail the same to any address without further expense.